

From the message we learn that the
receipts into the State treasury for the fiscal
year ending September 30th, 1877, were
\$1,789,635.12, and the disbursements for
the same time, \$1,827,237.39, leaving a bal-
ance in the treasury of \$278,204.34. The
State indebtedness at that date was \$2,252,-
007. The assessed valuation of all the
property in the State, is placed at over
\$81 million dollars, which the Governor
thinks is not half its value. He very wisely
says that the Legislature requiring so
many returns and reports to be made un-
der oath, begets a contempt for the solemn-
ity of the act. Men swear to the amount
of taxable property they possess, when the
fact is they are conscious they are swearing
falsely. The Governor recommends the
discontinuance of oaths in many cases,
substituting therefor returns and reports
"upon honor." This, he thinks, will pre-
vent the oath from degenerating into a
farce. The estimated receipts for 1879 are
fixed at \$661,000, while the estimated ex-
penditures for the same time are put at
nearly \$887,000. The State prison will be
a "fortunate and a remarkable instance."
The property exempt in the State from
taxation is over 18 millions, and deducting
the property of railways, telegraphs, in-
surance companies, and that belonging to
the United States, the State and counties,
will reduce it to less than six millions.

Governor Smith makes some wise and
practical suggestions regarding the condi-
tion of the chronic insane. He thinks
the foundation of this
unfortunate class in the State is a disgrace
to our civilization. He recommends the
present hospitals should be utilized so that
the hundreds now in poor houses and jails
can be more properly and humanely treat-
ed.

On the finance question Governor Smith
is outspoken for a sound currency. He
deprecates any attempt to take a backward
step in the movement toward resumption.
He believes in the remonetization of silver,
and says that of all the contrivances for
cheating the laboring classes of mankind,
none has been more effectual than that
which deludes them with paper money. This
is the most effective invention for fertil-
izing the rich man's field by the sweat
of the poor man's brow.

For numerous other points of interest
discussed by the Governor, we must refer
the reader to the message which will bear
a careful perusal.

During Senator Patterson's illness and
absence from the Senate, the vote will
stand 37 Republicans to 27 Democrats.
Judge Davis will hold the casting vote, and
which way he will roll over, no one can
conjecture. Should Senator Sharon take
his seat, and Davis waddle over to the
Democratic side of the Senate, there will
be a tie—38 to 38.

A dispatch from Washington to the Chi-
cago Tribune last night says the report
that Senator Conkling would offer a resolu-
tion to investigate Hayes' title to the
Presidency, is discredited in almost every
quarter. The Southern men say that any
such attempt will be defeated, as they pro-
pose to vote against it.

Dr. Ryder, a leading Universalist divine
of Chicago, in his letter of congratulation
to Prof. Swing, published in yesterday's
Times, took occasion to say that the bible
teaches that there is a hell. The orthodox
and Universalists appear to be changing
places on this subject. Which is which, is
now the question.

The telegraph made a few bad blunders
in our Madison dispatches yesterday. In
relation to Ed. Wall, of Milwaukee, it
should have said "he stands as the 'Colossus
Rhodes,' being the only Democrat left in
the Legislature, all the rest having sold
out to the Greenbackers."

Sensor Richardson is chairman on the
part of the Senate, of the Joint Committee
on Charitable and Penal Institutions. He
will do the State excellent service as head
of that important committee.

The many Republican friends of Hon.
Charles H. Parker will regret his coalition
with the Democrats. In this course he did
not represent the hundreds of Republicans
who voted for him last fall.

Speaker Barrows is a man without any
experience as a presiding officer, and being
awkward in the use of the gavel, will find
considerable difficulty in handling the As-
sembly.

Chicago is being greatly waked up on
the subject of hell and eternal punishment.
These are questions in which the people of
that Western Sodom are deeply interested.

The Democrats are having a hard strug-
gle in Kentucky over the election of a
United States Senator. No choice up to
last night.

Eleven Greenbackers swallowed the
Democratic party of Wisconsin, and yet
don't feel bloated. There was not much to
swallow.

THE JANEVILLE GAZETTE.

VOLUME 21

JANESVILLE, WISCONSIN, THURSDAY, JANUARY 10, 1878.

NUMBER 260

LEGISLATURE.

The Joint Session of the Senate and Assembly.

A Joint Resolution Favoring the Bland Silver Bill.

Governor Smith Delivers His Message.

The Standing Committees of the State Senate.

The Meeting of the Wisconsin Bar Association.

FROM MADISON.

Special Dispatch to the Janesville Gazette.
Madison, Jan. 10.—In the Senate this
morning Senator Price offered a joint res-
olution instructing Senators and requesting
Congressmen to work and vote for Bland's
silver bill. Without transacting other
business the Senate took recess till eleven
fifty when it proceeded in body to the
Assembly to hear Gov. Smith's mes-
sage.

ASSEMBLY.—A resolution was presented
for laws and stationery and stamps to the
members. The Senate was invited to be
present in Joint Convention to hear Gov.
Smith's message. At exactly twelve
o'clock the Senate having filed in and taken
seats, Gov. Bingham being ill, Pres-
ident pro tem Barden, presiding, Governor
Smith appeared and in a pleasant, clear
voice, read his message. The chamber
was packed, all State officers, judges of
courts, and a large number of ladies being
present. The message was received
with great satisfaction by the large audi-
ence.

Senator Van Schaick offered the follow-
ing resolution, which was adopted:

Resolved, That the standing committees
of the Senate will be as follows:

Judiciary.—M. P. Wing, A. A. Arnold,
D. B. Bailey, T. R. Hadd, Joseph Rankin.

State Affairs.—O. C. Hathaway, W. T.
Price, M. Anderson.

Finance, Banks and Insurance.—J. B.
Treat, G. B. Burrows, John A. Rice.

Railroads.—Thos. Scott, H. C. Sackett,
Isaac Van Schaick, B. O. Reynolds, O. C.
Hathaway, George H. Paul, Joseph Rankin,
W. W. Reed, Chas. H. Williams.

Education.—G. B. Burrows, A. D. An-
drews, Geo. H. Paul.

Manufacture and Commerce.—G. W.
Swain, A. A. Loper, Geo. A. Abert.

Incorporations.—W. T. Price, Thos. Scott,
Geo. M. Richmond.

Town and County Affairs.—R. D. Tor-
rey, A. Campbell, H. C. Mumbure.

Public Lands.—A. A. Loper, George
Grimmer, Chas. H. Williams.

Military Affairs.—Isaac Van Schaick,
David E. Welch, Geo. M. Richmond.

Privileges and Elections.—D. B. Bailey,
R. D. Torrey, Philip Schneider.

Legislative Expenditures.—A. Campbell,
H. Richardson, Philip Schneider.

Federal Relations.—H. S. Sackett, T. A.
Bones, John A. Rice.

Roads and Bridges.—Geo. Grimmer, L. W.
Barden, Louis Wolf.

Agriculture.—A. A. Arnold, L. W. Bar-
den, Louis Wolf.

Engrossed Bills.—B. O. Reynolds, R. D.
Torrey, M. Anderson.

Enrolled Bills.—A. D. Andrews, G. W.
Swain, Geo. A. Abert.

H. A. Taylor, of Hudson, was to-day ap-
pointed Timber Agent by Governor Smith.

The members of the Wisconsin Bar As-
sociation to the number of 150 met in the
Chambers of the Supreme Court at 3 p. m.,
for the purpose of forming a Wisconsin
Bar Association. The meeting was organized
by the election of the Hon. Moses M.
Strong as President, and Ed. E. Bryant as
Secretary. A number of gentlemen spoke
at length as to the benefits to be derived
from the formation of such an association.

Chief Justice Ryan, of the Supreme Court,
Chairman of the Committee on Organization,
reported, in a lengthy paper many reasons
why the Association should be at
once formed and receive the hearty sup-
port of all members of the profession. Af-
ter the discussion and adoption of a constitu-
tion, a committee was appointed to re-
port permanent officers, which they did
as follows: President, Hon. Moses M.
Strong, with thirteen Vice-Presidents, one
for each Judicial Circuit; Secretary, Ed.
E. Bryant; Treasurer, J. H. Carpenter;
Executive Committee John W. Cary, W.
F. Vilas, J. V. Quarles, S. W. Pinney, S.
D. Hastings, Jr., and H. B. Jackson.

OBITUARY.

Death of George W. Langton, of Green Bay.

Green Bay, Wis., Jan. 9.—George W.
Langton, died to-day after a painful ill-
ness of five months' duration. He has been
prominent in county politics, and has
been at different times eight years in the
Sheriff's office—two terms as Sheriff, and
two as deputy. He was a good citizen and
his death is generally regretted.

MILWAUKEE.

The Bishopric of Springfield.—Receiver of
the Wisconsin Central.

Milwaukee, Jan. 9.—The standing com-
mittee of the Diocese of Wisconsin has
given consent to the consecration of the
Rev. Dr. Seymour as Bishop of the Dio-
cese of Springfield, Ill., and of the Rev.
Dr. Eccleston as Bishop of Western Vir-
ginia.

The Rev. Dr. Everhart having resigned
the rectorship of Kemper Hall, Kenosha,
the second half-yearly term of the school
will open February 1, under the charge,
until further notice, of Bishop Welles as

THE MESSAGE!

The First Annual Mes- sage of Governor Smith,

Delivered to the Legislature in Joint Convention To-day.

It is a Clear, Able and a Val- uable Public Document.

The Affairs of the State Thor- oughly Discussed.

Some Important and Practical Recommendations.

He Favors Resumption and the Remonetization of Silver,

And Expresses Confidence in President Hayes.

Special dispatch to the Janesville Gazette.
Madison, Wis., Jan. 10, 1878.—A joint
convention of both houses of the Legisla-
ture assembled in the Assembly Chamber
at twelve o'clock to-day, before which
Governor William E. Smith delivered the
following message:

Fellow Citizens of the Senate and Assembly:
I congratulate you that, for blessings con-
ferred and evils averted, the people of
Wisconsin have reason to be profoundly
grateful to that Divine Providence with-
out whose favor neither nations, states nor
individuals can prosper. If neither cap-
ital nor labor have received such ample re-
wards as in some preceding years, yet the
representatives of both in Wisconsin have
been spared the expenses, the losses and
the bloodshed which in so many places
characterized and accompanied the dis-
cussion and settlement of the questions at
issue between them. There have been no
strikes falling among our banks, no in-
surance companies or manufacturing estab-
lishments, which afford gratifying evi-
dence of the honesty and prudence of our people;
and as a result thereof, the private busi-
ness interests of the State are upon a safe
foundation.

PUBLIC FINANCES.
The reports of the Secretary of State and
State Treasurer, filed with valuable in-
formation concerning public affairs, and
showing the condition of the public
finances will be laid before you immedi-
ately, and I refer you to them for the details
of the report to the several funds.

The amount on hand September 30,
1877, is credited to the several funds as fol-
lows:

General fund.....\$6,014.41
School fund.....74,935.21
Normal school fund.....14,556.84
Normal school fund income.....4,432.48
Drainage fund.....1,567.68
University fund.....1,975.70
Agricultural college fund.....1,975.70
St. Croix tax fund.....2,591.69
Detroit fund.....5,964.60
Sturgeon Bay and Lake Michigan can-
al fund.....3,574.33
Nor. Wisconsin R. R. aid fund.....1,148.36
Commissioners' contingent fund.....173.75
Allotment fund.....96.57
Total.....\$125,434.31

The disbursements during the fiscal
year, for all purposes, were.....\$1,827,237.39
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**PROPOSE TO GIVE YOU GOODS AT PRICES
ONES, AND AT PRICES THAT WILL BE A
IN THE DRY GOODS BUSINESS. WE
GOODS OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS THAT**

BE SOLD!
 of BRUSSELS Three-Ply Ingrain
 Carpets that

BE SOLD.
 ple and Single Paisley, Double
 Children's Wool SHAWLS of all kinds
 Knit JACKETS of all kinds that

BE SOLD.
 largest stock of

NELS!

in this city, comprising 100 Pieces of
 they ever offered. 100 Pieces of Plain Shirting
 Plain Cotton and Wool, suitable for Children and

value. 150 Pieces all Wool and Domet Flannel
 - of all descriptions,
BE SOLD
GS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION. 5
 at are cheap.
 from 37 1/4 to 62 1/2c. very cheap.
 every one knows about.
 very best goods in the United States for the money
 the best goods for the money ever known.
 ie. 100 Pieces
SS GOODS

lain Dress Poplin for One Shilling
price \$1.75.
st. 2 Cases of Plain and Flake Dress Goods
you a very fine all Wool Skirt for fifty cents—cheap
150 Dozen Napkins, all kinds, from 7s to 12s dox
figure.

SALES OF FURS

known to the trade. We are surprised
a bargain we can give you in this line. We sold
seems to please the customer as these do, for wh
of furs for 15 to 15 dollars it does every one

one, in any and every style.
Cotton Hose of all kinds, that suit the trade: cost
the money.
In our line, if you give us a call we will try and please
for showing.
Sincerely Yours,

H & BOSTWICK.

BUSINESS A SUCCESS!

—OF—

HAN & CO.

General, that they have just received a large and well
stocked stock of

Dry Goods

er Dry Goods
Stripped Dress Goods, which they will sell at 10
colored Cashmeres at 20c per yard. We invite spec
tion of our
BLACK ALPACA FOR 25 CENTS
to 25c per yard; snowflake and Knickerbocker Su
at lower prices than anywhere else. We will sell
CASHMERES

Department is Immense!
Cotton Flannel 10 and 13½¢ per yard. O
in the city, (so the Ladies say). A large and varie
and Balmain Skirts. A handsome line of Silk an
DEPARTMENT
Ladies and Children's Leggings, Scarf and Girc
Dresses, Plain and Dotted Lace, Black and Sil
Collars and Cuffs, Ribbons and Silk Handkerchie
and see our Table Linen at 25¢ per yard; 4 yar
Flannel 10 per cent lower than any other firm
in town. A large assortment of Mink, Alaska, C
es. Remember the place, Myers House Block, Ma
MCCLEARNAN & CO.
corner of
ICE'S

**Special
Flavoring
Extracts**

Physicians certify that these goods are more effective, produce better results, and use them in their own families.

Perfumes are the Gems of all Odors. These are the Gems of all Perfumes, an exquisite Liquid Dentifrice.

THE LUPULIN YEAST GEMS:
Chicago, St. Louis & Cincinnati

THE DOLLAR! IMPERIAL CASKE
with instructions how to become Agents.

[illegible]

we refer to any reliable business house in Cincinnati,
in, McKillop and Co." Mail all orders to
NY, No. 5 Arcade, CINCINNATI,

MISCELLANEOUS.

IMPORTANT LETTER
From a Distinguished Physician.

No single disease has entailed more suffering or hindered the breaking up of the constitution than Catarrh. The sense of smell, of taste, of sight, and sometimes all, are lost to the sufferer. The poison it distributes throughout the system attacks every vital force, and breaks up the most robust of constitutions. Ignored because but little understood by most physicians, it is positively assailed by quacks and charlatans, those suffering from it have little hope to be relieved of it and the treatment of this terrible disease by remedies within the reach of all passed into hands at once competent and trustworthy. The new and hitherto untried method adopted by Dr. Sanford in the preparation of his RADICAL CURE has won my hearty approval. I believe it likely to succeed when all the other remedies fail, because it strikes at the root of the disease, viz., the inflamed blood, while it heals the inflamed membrane by direct application to the nasal passages. It is based on certain fixed rules, and unless the vital forces are too far exhausted, must, in the great majority of cases, effect a cure.

GEO. BEARD, M. D.
NORFOLK BLOCK, SO. FRANKLIN ST., OCT. 1, 1874.

SANFORD'S RADICAL CURE

MAY safely claim to be one of the few popular remedies receiving the approval of medical gentlemen, who, in private, and only freely recommend it but use it in their families in preference to any of the proprietary remedies prepared by physicians.

"You are aware," said a distinguished city physician, "that my obligations to the Mass. Medical Society are such that I cannot publicly recommend or prescribe the Radical Cure; but since I have so much relief from the use of it myself, after a thorough trial of the usual remedies, I have at last advised it to me, and presume I have sent to more or less than one hundred of my patients for it."

UNIVERSAL SATISFACTION.

GENTLEMEN:—We have sold Sanford's Radical Cure for nearly one year, and can say candidly that we never sold a similar preparation that gave such universal satisfaction. We have to learn the first complaint.

"You are aware," said a distinguished city physician, "that my obligations to the Mass. Medical Society are such that I cannot publicly recommend or prescribe the Radical Cure; but since I have so much relief from the use of it myself, after a thorough trial of the usual remedies, I have at last advised it to me, and presume I have sent to more or less than one hundred of my patients for it."

Each package contains Dr. Sanford's Improved

Inhalant Tube, and full directions for use in all cases. Price, \$1.00. For sale by all wholesale and retail druggists and dealers throughout the United States and Canada. Write to Dr. Sanford, General Agents and Wholesale Druggists, Boston, Mass.

COLLINS' VOLTAIC PLASTER

An Electro-Galvanic Battery combined with a highly medicated and surprising plaster, forming the best Plaster for Rheumatism and Aches in the World of Medicine.

ELECTRICITY

As a grand curative and restorative agent is not equalled by any element or medicine in the history of the healing art. Unless the vital spark has fled the body, restoration by means of electricity is possible. It is the last resort of all physicians and surgeons, and has rescued thousands, apparently dead from an untimely grave, when no other human agency could have succeeded. This is the leading curative element in this Plaster.

BALSAM AND PINE.

The healing properties of our own fragrant balsam and pine and the gums of the Eastern States are known to require description. Their grateful, healing, soothing, and strengthening properties are known to thousands. When combined in accordance with late and important discoveries in pharmacy, their healing and strengthening properties are increased tenfold. In this respect our Plaster is the best in use without the aid of electricity.

TWO IN ONE.

Thus combined we have two grand medical agents in one, each of which performs its function and mutually produce more cures than any liniment, lotion, wash, or plaster ever before compounded in the history of medicine. Try one. Price, 25 Cents.

Sold by all Wholesale and Retail Druggists

throughout the United States and Canada. Write to WEEKS & POTTER, Proprietors, Boston, Mass.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

A. B. ELDREDGE, O. H. PETERS.

ELDREDGE & FETHERS

LAWYERS, Smith & Jackson's Block, WISCONSIN.

Will practice in all the State and U. S. courts; buy and sell real estate; negotiate loans; and make collections. Correspondence invited. jan25daw

J. H. BALCH,

Justice of the Peace

Conveyancing Promptly Attended to Agent Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe R. R. Co's Lands. my17daw

H. H. BLANCHARD'S

Law, Collection, Real Estate and Loan Office.

Special attention given to collections, and to the foreclosure of mortgages. All business entrusted to his care promptly attended to and satisfaction guaranteed in all cases. Office on Main street, over M. J. Smith & Son's Clothing Store, Janesville, Wis. my17daw

Dr. M. A. NEWMAN,

Dental Surgeon,

Office in Smith & Jackson's block, opposite the postoffice, Janesville. Practices Dentistry in all its branches. Admises nitrous oxide gas for the painless extraction of teeth. sep25daw

A. B. CASSIDAY, AD. P. CARPENTER.

Cassoday & Carpenter.

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW

Office, corner Main and Milwaukee streets, in Lappin's block, JANEVILLE, WIS. my17daw

M. M. PHELPS,

Attorney - at - Law.

Collections made, loans negotiated mortgages Office, opposite block, cor. Main and Milwaukee streets. jan25daw

GEO. H. MCCAUSEY

SURGEON DENTIST

Office in Tallman's Block, opposite First National Bank, W. cor. Milwaukee St., Janesville, Wis. feb25daw

Abstracts of Title

A. E. MORSE,

At the office of Register of Deeds.

Will furnish abstracts of title to any lands in Wisconsin at reasonable rates; will also sell real estate; pay taxes and negotiate loans. my17daw

MISCELLANEOUS.

BURT'S SHOES!

THEY ARE THE BEST.

ASK YOUR DEALER FOR THEM.

Lilly, Young, Pratt and Brackett's

Famous Hand and Machine Sewed!

SHOES!

at SMITH'S OLD STAND.

F. A. BENNETT'S

MARBLE WORKS

East of Corn Exchange, Janesville, Wis.

Monuments and Tombstones,

At Cost of Material and Day Wages for Finishing my25daw

GROCERIES, &C.

OYSTERS
25 Cents Per Can
Best in the City!

We are now receiving our celebrated, fine flavored

Raw Oysters

Every day, direct from Baltimore, and shall in future be prepared to furnish all with the best of their money. EVERY CAN WARRANTED. We are also selling best Japan Tea at 50c per pound, and a new crop Japan Tea at 50c per pound, which cannot be beat. Any one purchasing a pound of it, and not being fully satisfied can return it and the money will be refunded if desired.

- | | |
|---|-----|
| Best Oolong, Black or English Breakfast Tea, per pound..... | 90 |
| Best Y. H. Tea..... | 100 |
| Good..... | 75 |
| Best Gunpowder Tea..... | 100 |
| Best 6th Pl. Peaches, per can..... | 25 |
| 30 Tomatoes..... | 20 |
| Choice 3d..... | 15 |
| Best Vermont Corn..... | 20 |
| Pineapple..... | 20 |
| Oysters in the city..... | 25 |
| And all other..... | |

STAPLE and FANCY GROCERIES!

as cheap as the cheapest for CASH.

Every one who is owing us will confer a favor by paying up their accounts and notes without further delay, and oblige

Yours, Respectfully,

G. W. HAWES

Rooms to rent in Durkee block, on Milwaukee street, suitable for lawyer's offices or milliner's shop; also a suit of rooms and hall in same block. Terms reasonable, enquire at G. W. Hawes Grocery House.

Something New!

—IN—

JANEVILLE.

—A—

A CASH GROCERY HOUSE.

To the People of Rock Co.

Allow us to call your attention to the fact that we have

At No. 7 SOUTH MAIN ST.

Opened up an entire

NEW STOCK!

—IN THE—

GROCERY LINE!

And will sell them

For Cash Only!

At prices that will show every family that

THE WAY TO SAVE MONEY!

—IS TO—

BUY for CASH.

All who favor us with a call shall be satisfied

that our motto—

"CHEAP FOR CASH!"

is just the thing. Do not fail to look at our stock

and all.

GILES FISHER,

No. 7 South Main St., Janesville, Wis.

oe125dawm

GREAT REDUCTION!

—IN—

Staple and Fancy Groceries

—AT—

VANKIRK'S

CHEAP CASH GROCERY!

—AND—

Tea Store!

23 Main St., Janesville, Wis.

I am now selling

Standard granulated sugar..... 12c

" coffee A..... 11

" Yellow C..... 10

Best Japan tea..... 75c

Choice "..... 50

Good Rio coffee..... 22

Choice Rio coffee..... 25

Choice Turkish prunes..... 10

Choice dried peaches..... 10

Choice dried black berries..... 10

New salted herring..... 1 1/2

Full weight hard soap per lb..... 6c

D D Malloy's

DIAMOND BRAND RAW OYSTERS!

Best in the City 35c per can.

ALL BRANDS OF FLOUR!

AT WHOLESALE PRICES.

All kinds of canned Fruit, vegetables, Pickles,

Sauces, &c., &c., at wholesale prices. All other

staple and Fancy Groceries at much less prices

than the long time concerns who trust every body

and depend on extra profits to make up losses. All

persons owing me for groceries must settle

the same satisfaction as all accounts are now

due. Highest market price paid for Butter, Eggs,

Poultry and other produce.

Yours, Respectfully,

W. F. VANKIRK.

JUST PUBLISHED.—THE

Sunshine of Song.

A bright and sunny collection of New Songs!

Ballads and Songs and Choruses, and with piano

and reed organ sec't. A book quite American in

character, with our own popular composers, and

the class of songs that are the greatest favorites.

Uniform in style, binding and price with the

RAILROADS.

GRAND HAVEN ROUTE.
Detroit and Milwaukee Railroad

THE

SHORTEST, CHEAPEST,

And Quickest Route to the

EAST!

STEAMSHIPS LEAVE DAILY,

Saturdays excepted.

Milwaukee, - depart 7:30 p.m.

Grand Haven, " 6:00 a.m.

Detroit, arrive 12:10 p.m.

Niagara Falls, " 8:25 p.m.

Buffalo, " 8:20 p.m.

New York, sec. day " 10:30 a.m.

Boston, " 2:40 p.m.

State rooms free on Steamers.

Only one night on the cars between Milwaukee

and New York, Boston and principal eastern

cities.

SAVING \$3.00!

In railroad, and \$2.00 sleeping car fare, 100 miles

in distance.

Tickets on sale at all principal ticket offices in

the northwest, at Company's office, 395 Broadway,

and at Dock office, adjoining Union Depot, Mil-

waukee, my30daw

MILWAUKEE & ST. PAUL

Railway.

On and after Monday, May 28th, trains will ar-

rive and depart from this station as follows:

Trains Arrive.

From Monroe..... 8:53 a.m.

From Prairie du Chien..... 1:45 p.m.

From Chicago, Milwaukee and East..... 5:05 p.m.

From Chicago, Milwaukee and East..... 7:45 p.m.

From Monroe, freight..... 1:05 p.m.

Trains Leave.

For Chicago, Milwaukee and East..... 8:53 a.m.

For Chicago, Milwaukee and East..... 1:45 p.m.

For Madison, Prairie du Chien and St. Paul..... 4:00 p.m.

For Monroe, freight..... 7:45 p.m.

The 7:45 train arrives in Milwaukee at 11 a.m.,

and leaves for Janesville and Monroe at 4 p.m.,

WM. S. NOYES,

A. V. B. CARPENTER, Agent.

General Pass. Agent. jan25dawjan1

C & N. W. LINES.

THE CHICAGO & NORTH-WESTERN R. W.

Embraces under one management the Great Trunk

Railway Lines of the West and NORTH-WESTERN

and, with its numerous branches and connections

forms the shortest and quickest route between

Chicago and all points in Illinois, Wisconsin,

Northern Michigan, Minnesota, Iowa, Nebraska,

California and the Western Territories. Its

Omaha and California Line

is the shortest and best route between Chicago

and all points in Northern Illinois, Iowa, Dako-

ta, Nebraska, Wyoming, Colorado, Utah, Nevada,

California, Oregon, China, Japan and Australia.

Its

Chicago, St. Paul and Minneapolis

Line

is the short line between Chicago and all points

in Northern Wisconsin and Minnesota, and for

Madison, St. Paul, Minneapolis, Duluth, and all

points in the Great Northwest. Its

La Crosse, Winona and St. Peter

Line

is the best route between Chicago and La Crosse,

Winona, Rochester, Owatonna, Mankato, St. Pe-

ter, New Ulm, and all points in Southern and

Central Minnesota. Its

Green Bay and Marquette Line

is the only line between Chicago and Janesville,

Watertown, Fond du Lac, Oshkosh, Appleton,

Green Bay, Keshonah, Neenah, Waubesa,

Houghton, Hancock and the Lake Superior Coun-

try. Its

Freeport and Dubuque Line

is the only route between Chicago and Elgin,

Rockford, Freeport, and all points via Freeport.

Its

Chicago and Milwaukee Line

is the old Lake Shore Route, and is the only one

passing between Chicago and Evanston, Lake

Forest, Highland Park, Waukegan, Racine, Ken-

osha and Milwaukee.

Pullman Palace Drawing Room Cars

run on all through trains of this road.

This is the ONLY LINE running these cars be-

tween Chicago and St. Paul and Minneapolis, Chi-

cago and Milwaukee, Chicago and Winona, or Chi-

cago and Freeport.

Close connections are made at Chicago with the

<

BRIEFLETS.
—Slushy and sloppy.
—Slasher and Crasher, at All Souls church Friday night.

—It looks as if the boys will have another chance to make mud pies.
—Dramatic entertainment and dance at All Souls church, Friday night.
—The Concordia Society give a dance next Tuesday evening in their hall.

—The Congregationalist church will hold a business session after the regular prayer meeting to-night.

—The two Coleman heaters lately purchased for the fire department, have arrived and are being put in their places.

—Crushed oyster shells are the latest addition to the chickens' bill-of-fare. Some of the poultry men here are experimenting with it.

—The fast flyers are taking their morning exercise on Milwaukee street. It is a good place for the steeds to stretch their legs, but footpassengers should keep insured.

—Rev. C. D. Pillsbury, the pastor of the Methodist church at Sheboygan and one of the editors of the Fond du Lac Reporter, spent a few hours in the city to-day.

—Much anxiety is felt concerning the health of Rev. W. S. Roberts, by his many friends. He is about the same to-day as yesterday, but it is hoped that the threatened fever may be averted.

—Mr. James Sutherland & Sons, have the Tribune Almanac for 1878, for sale. As regards valuable statistics concerning the Government, and national and state elections, it stands unrivaled in point of merit.

—An interesting union service of Methodists and others was held at Court Street church last evening, in observance of the week of prayer. To-morrow evening a like service will be held in the First Methodist church.

—There was a very pleasant gathering of about forty friends at the residence of Mr. Hiram Bump last evening. A bountiful table and sundry parlor diversions of an informal nature added to the enjoyability of the occasion.

—Drunk again, William Boyd, five days and \$5. William Boyle, in ditto condition five days without the \$5. The twin joined the gravel gang, and all because Justice Patten wouldn't believe that it was seasickness that ailed them.

—Two late graduates of Waupun have just arrived in the city. Last evening they took the sill of a saloon door for a rostrum and lectured to a group of youthful bystanders concerning their experiences within the walls, and the benefit of learning a trade.

—The merchants along Milwaukee street are complaining of the maliciousness of rowdyish young night-owls, who squirt tobacco juice upon the show windows as they pass along. A prompt collaring of a few of the offenders will be next in order, and they will then doubtless have an invitation to use the gravel pit for a spittoon.

—Miss Charlotte Thompson, as charming an actress, and as accomplished an artist as will step before the footlights in Janesville this season, will appear next Monday evening at the Opera House, in the character of "Jane Eyre." Supported by an excellent company, she will doubtless prove a drawing card, and a rush for seats may be expected.

—The knights of the Round Table to the number of a score or more, gathered last evening to listen to the papers, the titles and writers of which were given in last evening's Gazette. The usual amount of interest was shown, and some most instructive facts and fancies were presented. These gatherings are most highly spoken of by all who attend, and the Round Table may be deemed no longer an experiment, but a settled success.

—Last night word was brought to one of the city's most gallant merchants that a suspicious looking fellow was standing in the hallway of an adjoining building. He accordingly armed himself with a pen-knife, pulled his hat down over his eyes, and whistling up his courage started up stairs, prepared for victory or death, and inspired with the thought of rescuing a fair one who resided on that floor. He came, he saw, and was conquered, for it proved to be the night watchman. His pen-knife is now sheathed.

—A movement was started the other day to procure some pictures for the Temple of Honor. Two citizens in a jesting way spoke of being willing to donate \$5 each. The intended joke was taken in earnest and a paper was set in circulation and a few pledges obtained on this understanding. The two jokers were much surprised to learn that their attempted wit was not more apparent. A third party who had been most earnest in forwarding the movement, became greatly angered on learning the true state of affairs, and a stormy interview took place between the trio. No blood.

THE WEATHER.
The mercury at 7 o'clock this morning stood at 30 degrees above, and at 1 o'clock 34 degrees above. The indications are for the upper lake regions, southerly, veering to westerly winds, cooler, cloudy weather, with rain or snow, and falling followed by rising barometer.

FRISKY FRITZ.
Jos. K. Emmet, alias "Fritz," and his troupe, smashed their word all to pieces, and failed to appear at the Opera house last evening. No one seems to be able to give any "why" for the strange failure to appear. It is understood that instead of leaving Madison, as expected, they concluded to stay there and show up last night again. Whether they had such a poor house the first night that they had not the necessary funds to pay travelling bills, or whether they prospered so flourishingly that a second pull on the Madison horses proved too tempting, is not known. It suffices that they "shook" Janesville, and "shook it most dritly," as the gamins would express it. A large number of tickets had been

sold, and the prospect of a paying house was very good indeed, though it would have doubtless been much more profitable had the prices been more consistent with the times, and more nearly like what other troupes of equal merit charge. Still the disappointment affected many, and if Fritz could have listened to even a few of the forcible expletives which were flying in the air, especially at the door of the Opera house when the comers found it closed and barred, he might be made to reform, and hereafter conduct himself in a more professional and business like manner. The disappointment might have been lessened greatly, if Fritz had invested a few dollars in telegraphing, and sent the information to proper parties here. This was the most aggravating feature of his breach of promise.

GOOD STOCK.
Some important sales of horse-flesh are on record this week. The most prominent one is the sale of a fine pair of bay geldings, five-year olds, standing 16 hands high and well matched. J. H. Morris was the buyer and Charles Cleland the seller. Mr. Morris made the purchase for Mr. J. T. Joy, the well known president of the Michigan Central railroad. He has been long searching for a team just suited to his wants and has at last secured what he desired. They are most thoroughly broken and are lively steppers. They were shipped to Detroit yesterday. Mr. Cleland has also sold another horse of his own raising, a Norman stallion, four years old and weighing 1,600 pounds. He is a beauty and was sired by imported Caesar. Mr. Thomas Bowles was the buyer. Mr. Cleland realized about \$1,300 cash; it is understood, from the three horses. He is an enterprising stock man and has learned what it seems to take so many of the farmers so long to learn, that it pays to raise blooded stock. Mr. Cleland has also a fine lot of Merino sheep, and is showing much enterprise in this line of the business also.

—Jacob Strouse, of New York, has been lately purchasing horses in and about Janesville. He picked up 32 in all, paying prices ranging from \$125 to \$250, and filling up two cars which he shipped to New York. The best of the lot will be there taken out and shipped to England. He managed to lay his hands on some fine horse flesh, and intends to do still more in that line, if he finds it as profitable as he now anticipates.

—Preston and Toland have been purchasing horses in this vicinity, and this morning shipped fourteen bags of various hues and shapes, to Rochester, Minnesota. The procession as it started on its journey was a curious one, and the young 'uns of the little villages through which it will pass, will doubtless fancy that a circus is moving. A fine gray team attached to a top buggy was at the front, followed by a single horse as a leader for the others, who joined the line by couples, and a team attached to a farm wagon served as rear guard. A long rope served as the connecting link between buggy and wagon. Rock County has of late been the scene of some heavy transactions in horse-flesh and there will in consequence be more attention paid by farmers to proper breeding. It costs no more to feed a good horse than a poor one, and the demand for good horses causes prices to be such as to render a fair profit.

PIONEER REMINISCENCES.
An interesting insight into the Early History of Wisconsin—The Wonderful Progress of Forty Years—Personal Experiences by One Who Was There.

To the Editor:
I noticed in your issue of December 29, 1877, a piece headed, "Early Times in Wisconsin," which was taken from a book written by H. A. Tenney. The writer asks "who but the pioneer remembers the old stage coach?" He also speaks of the number of horses between Madison and Johnson's Mills—now Watertown—in pioneer days.

As an early pioneer I do not remember when the first stage coaches were put upon the roads between Milwaukee and Madison. I remember very plainly, however, what took place in pioneer life before such coaches could be introduced. As I understand pioneering, it is to go before and prepare the way, and the duties of pioneers in Southern Wisconsin had been well performed before stage coaches appeared.

If you will allow me space, I will tell your readers a little of what early pioneering was and when it was, as I know from personal experience. I landed in Milwaukee, June 11, 1837. There was not a road cut through the Milwaukee roads in any direction; the underbrush was cut out, and the trees blazed for a guide through the woods. Not a frame house was built between Beloit and Green Bay, in the valley of Rock River. Not a saw mill was running. Not a bridge spanned Rock River in Wisconsin, nor was there a ferry to cross the same.

The few who crossed the river used rudely constructed log rafts, or found a fording place. There were but few families in the valley of Rock river, but there was plenty of pioneer work to be done, especially in the timber land, where my lot happened to be cast. A saw mill was built during the winter and spring of '36 and '37, and sawing was commenced about the middle of June, at Bark River, now Hebron, Jefferson county. A house was built there in June, '37, also a saw, to be used for a ferry at Jefferson. The saw was loaded with lumber and taken to Jefferson, where a house was built in July, or a little later. Mr. James, of Janesville, in July or August, of the same year, bought 6,000 feet of the lumber to take to Janesville. Messrs. Hamilton & Brewer bought some to take to Whitewater. A ferry scow was built and taken to Ft. Atkinson, and lumber was soon seen floating down the river, to be used in building houses. Few houses were built in 1837, as the lumber, green oak and basswood, was worth twenty dollars per thousand feet, and the people were poor. Milwaukee was the nearest post-office. All provisions were brought from the east or west. Flour on Rock river was worth \$22, and pork \$44 per barrel, these being the principal provisions.

In the fall of 1837, George Goodhue finished a saw mill at Johnson's Rapids, now Watertown. Johnson's Rapids and

Johnson's creek were thus named by Timothy Johnson, an early pioneer, and these names were retained until changed to Watertown and Belleville. In 1837 a mill was built at Muquonago, called Bigelow's mill. In 1839 a grist mill was built at Beloit, and people went forty to fifty miles to mill. This was better than cutting a hole in an oak stump and pounding corn for meal, as was done in '37 and '38. Some time after the Beloit grist mill was built, Capt. Joseph Keyes, built a saw-mill and grist-mill at Lake Mills. Now we had mills and something to grind, as good corn crops were raised in '37 and '38. By this time post offices were established on Rock river, and the mails were brought from Milwaukee on an Indian pony, with Silas Stevens as rider. The great lack now was in roads, bridges, and ferries. The pioneer by volunteer work cut roads, built bridges by splitting logs for plank, built cause-ways over marshes and opened roads from Prairie Village—now Waukesha, to Jefferson, from Jefferson to Watertown and Bark River Mills, and other places. The Watertown people opened roads through the timber in different directions. Similar improvements were being made throughout all southern Wisconsin. During the winter and spring of '38 and '39, the United States government opened a territorial road from Milwaukee to Madison, cutting it four roads wide, through all the timber, making bridges across small streams, and building miles of causeways over marshes. This road was a little north of Prairie Village to Oconomowoc, crossing Rock river at Johnson's Creek, and the Crawford at Aztalan. The writer drove the first team, (a spoke of oxen) over this road, from Johnson's Creek to Milwaukee, and bought a load of provisions, I believe of the Ludingtons, at their old corner on East Water street. The road was not all clear of trees in going in, and I had to pass through the woods in many places. On my return with my load the coast was clear and it was a great contrast to my first trip in June, 1837, when I followed a blazed line twenty miles on foot.

In 1840, Gov. Dodge called for volunteer mounted riflemen to help remove the Winnebago Indians, to the reservations west of the Mississippi, as they had threatened to resist the regular troops. The writer volunteered to help perform such service, and was appointed Lieutenant, which commission I still hold, but have never since been called upon to show any valor, and so get into history.

But I must stop writing of pioneer life, or I shall never reach the luxury of stage coaches.

I will only add that between 1837 and 1840, roads were opened in all directions from Milwaukee. Bridges were built, ferries established, miles of causeway built, and many of them leveled off by chinking with small poles, and in many places covered with dirt.

All was ready for mail routes, stage-coaches, and brisk emigration. The Indians were west of the Mississippi; mills were built; lumber was reduced in price from twenty to ten dollars, per thousand feet; flour from twenty-two to ten dollars per barrel; pork from forty-four and forty-six dollar to fifteen dollars or less; potatoes from three dollars to twenty-five cents per bushel. Pioneers could lay by their tools, and enjoy the fruits of their labor by seeing Wisconsin fill up, improve, and become one of the best states in the Union, and all in the short space of about forty years.

A PIONEER.
Nothing to be Desired
Every odor made by Dr. Price has the peculiar sweetness characteristic of the flower from which it is obtained, and are so chaste and delicate that their use really leaves nothing to be desired. Dr. Price's handkerchief perfumes delight all who use them.

Business Notice.
All persons indebted to the Gazette Printing Company previous to this date, are invited to call and settle, without delay. Having sold the office, it is necessary to close the affairs of the old proprietors as soon as possible.

BENTLEY & COLVIN.
December 31, 1877.

TO-DAY'S ADVERTISEMENTS.
STATE OF WISCONSIN—Rock County, City of Janesville—ss.
To O. W. Hall.
You are hereby notified that a warrant of attachment has been issued against you and your property attached to satisfy the demand of J. M. Waite, amounting to one hundred and five dollars. Now unless you shall appear before J. M. Waite, a Justice of the Peace in and for said county, at his office in said city, on the 30th day of Jan. A. D. 1878, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon, judgment will be rendered against you and your property sold to pay the debt.—Dated January 10th, A. D. 1878.

Notice to Stockholders.
Notice is hereby given that a special meeting of the stockholders of the Janesville Shoe Manufacturing Company will be held at their office, on Thursday, the 9th day of January next, at 10 o'clock a. m., for the purpose of choosing seven directors, and to do such other business proper to be done when met.

Dr. PRICE.
Has had
20 Years Experience
In the Treatment of
CHRONIC DISEASES
Exclusively.
16 Years Regularly Visited Janesville

Dr. PRICE successfully treats diseases of the Lungs, Heart, Liver, Stomach, Kidneys and all Chronic Affections. Opinions candidly made, and no cure effected, given without a prospect. Charges within the reach of all. Afflicted invited to call. Consultation free.

Residence and Laboratory, Waukegan, Illinois.
Dr. F. CLARENCE PRICE can be consulted on his next visit, at Janesville, Wis., on Saturday and Sunday the 10th and 11th of January, 1878.

BLANKS!
FOR
Constables' Accounts with Rock County
AT GAZETTE OFFICE.

COMMERCIAL.

JANESVILLE MARKET.
REPORTED FOR THE GAZETTE BY BUMP & GRAY
GRAIN AND PRODUCE DEALERS.

JANESVILLE, January 9
Flour—Patent \$3.00 per sack; Minnesota \$1.50 per sack; Wisconsin \$1.50 per sack.
Buckwheat Flour 75c per sack.
Rye Flour—\$3.00 per 100 lbs.
Wheat—Good to best milling spring 1.00@1.05 bushels; grades 85@90.
Buckwheat 25@30c, according to quality and condition.

Rye—in good request at 45@50c.
Barley—choice samples 45@55c; common to good quality 30@45c.
Corn—new shelled per 60 lbs. 30@35; new do 32@34; new ear 30@31c for 75 lbs.
Oats—good local and shipping demand at 21@22 for white; 19@20c for mixed.

Beans—good demand at 1.00@1.50 per bushel.
Bran—60c per 100; 50c per ton; Buckwheat per ton \$7.
Meal—coarse, \$1.00 per 100; bolted \$2.00 per 100.
Middlings—1.00 @ 1.50 Do. Ton 30
GROUNDED FLOUR—\$1.35 per 100 lbs. Ton 30
Timothy Seed—1.00@1.20 for 45 lbs according to quality.

Clover Seed—dull at \$4.00 @ 50 per bushel.
Potatoes—Peach Blows, 40@50c per bushel; other varieties 30@40c.
Butter—good supply at 10@15c.
Hops—fresh at 15@18; 9c.
Hides—Green, 5@6; calf 10@15; Dry, 11c@12.
Wool—ranges at 34@36; 1/4 of unmerchantable Kansas wool,—demand at 50@1.25 each.
Dressed Hogs—range at 1.00@1.25 per 100 lbs for light and heavy.

LIVE STOCK.—Cattle \$3.00 @ 3.75 @ 100 lbs; Hogs 3.00 @ 3.75 per 100 lbs.
Poultry—Turkey 7@8c; Chickens 5@6c.

Milwaukee Grain Market.
MILWAUKEE, January 9

Flour—steady and dull.
Wheat—quiet; opened 1/4c lower but closed active; No 1 Milwaukee 1.13; No 1 Milwaukee 1.13; No 2 Milwaukee 1.08; No 3 Milwaukee 1.04.
Rye—No 2 40c.
OATS—No 2 28c.
RYE—No 1 50c.
BARLEY—No 2 spring 65c.
PORK—mess 11 1/2 cash.
LARD—prime steam 7 3/4; kettle 7 1/2.
CATTLE—range at 2.50 to 3.50, according to quality and grade.

DRESSED HOGS—1.50 @ 1.60.
SHEEP—range at 2.00 to 3.00 according to condition and quality.
SEASONS—Timothy 1.25 @ 1.40; Hay 1.25 @ 1.30; Clover 5.00 @ 5.25.
BEANS—1.50 @ 1.75.
BUTTER—range from 14 to 20c.
EGGS—14@16c fresh.
HONEY—12@14c.
WAGONS—Washed 35@37; unwashed 25@30; Tail washed 30@32; pulled 29@32.
TALLOW—7@7 1/2c.
HOPS—New 4@10c, old 3@5c.

Chicago Market.
CHICAGO, January 9

The board of trade markets were fairly attended during the afternoon, and the markets were fairly active, prices ruling easier.
No 2 spring wheat was weaker, under free offerings, seller January being nominally 1/4c @ 1.07 1/2, and closed at 1.07 1/2; and seller March ranged at 1.07 1/2 @ 1.08 1/2, and closed at 1.07 1/2.
CORN—42 cash;
OATS—31 1/2 @ 34 1/2 cash;
RYE—No 2, 45c.
BARLEY—New No 2, 55c.
PORK—cash \$11 1/2.
LARD—cash 7 1/2.
DRESSED HOGS—\$4.25 according to grade.
WHISKY—1.08.
CHEESE—14@14 1/2.
EGGS—Fresh 20c.
BUTTER—15 @ 22, according to quality.
POULTRY—Turkey 8 @ 9c; chickens at 2 @ 3 per dozen.

TALLOW—\$4 No 1.
BEANS—\$1 1/2 @ 1 3/4.
BROOM CORN—6 1/2 @ 7c, according to quality.
WOOL—Washed 40 @ 42; unwashed 20 @ 25; tub washed, fair to good, 37 @ 41.

New York Grain and Produce Market.
NEW YORK, January 9

Flour—a fair trade with city jobbers at easier values.
Wheat—market dull without important change in values, with less active export and local demand.
COTTON—11 1/2.
CORN—55 1/2c western;
OATS—35 @ 40; 30 @ 35 1/2 white western;
RYE—western 70 @ 71.
BARLEY—75.
PORK—12 @ 10c mess.
LARD—79.
WHISKY—1.09.
SUGAR—firm but quiet; refined 9 1/2 @ 9 3/4c.
MOLASSES—New Orleans 30 @ 35.
PETROLEUM—6 1/2c; refined 14 1/2c.
LEATHER—firm.
WOOL—domestic fleece 32 @ 35; pulled 32 @ 34; Texas 14 @ 32; unwashed 10 @ 33.
COFFEE—Rio 15 1/2 @ 16 1/2c; jobbing 15 1/2 @ 21 gold.
TALLOW—Firm; 7 1/2c.
CHEESE—14 @ 15c.
BUTTER—Western 22c.
EGGS—Western 20 @ 21 1/2c.
TURPENTINE—37 1/2c.
NAPHTHA—54c.
HOPS—Western 6 @ 9c.
BEEF—Western 9c.
LARD—6 1/2c.

New York Money Market.
NEW YORK, January 9
Money; 7 per cent.
Sterling exchange \$4.51 long; 4.55 short.
Gold 102 1/2.
Governments strong.
State bonds dull.
Stocks—firm.

MISCELLANEOUS.

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Dr. PRICE successfully treats diseases of the Lungs, Heart, Liver, Stomach, Kidneys and all Chronic Affections. Opinions candidly made, and no cure effected, given without a prospect. Charges within the reach of all. Afflicted invited to call. Consultation free.

Residence and Laboratory, Waukegan, Illinois.
Dr. F. CLARENCE PRICE can be consulted on his next visit, at Janesville, Wis., on Saturday and Sunday the 10th and 11th of January, 1878.

BLANKS!
FOR
Constables' Accounts with Rock County
AT GAZETTE OFFICE.

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was awarded the highest prize at the Centennial Exposition for its fine chewing qualities, the excellence and lasting character of its sweetening and flavoring. If you want the best tobacco ever made ask your grocer for this, and see that each plug bears our blue strip trade mark with words Jackson's Best on it. Sold wholesale, by all jobbers. Send for sample to C. A. JACKSON & CO., Manufacturers, Petersburg, Va.

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Chicago, Ill.; New Orleans, La.;
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\$66 a week in your own town. Terms and cash outfit free. H. HALLETT & CO., Portland, Maine.

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In their own localities, canvassing for the FIRE-SIDE VISITOR, (entitled) Weekly and Monthly. Largest Paper in the World, with Mammoth Chromo Free. Big Commissions to Agents. Terms and Outfit Free. Address P. O. VICKERY, Augusta, Maine.

25 Fancy Cards, Snowflakes, Damasks, etc., ne 2 alike, with name, etc. Nassau Card Co., Nassau, N. Y.

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Victims of youthful imprudence, who have tried in vain every known remedy, will learn of a simple prescription, which, for the speedy cure of nervous debility, premature decay, lost manhood, and all disorders brought on by excess. Any druggist has the ingredients. Address DAVIDSON & CO., 56 Nassau St., N. Y.

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Notice is hereby given that the annual meeting of the stockholders of the Janesville Cotton Manufacturing Company, for the purpose of electing new directors for the ensuing year, and transacting such other business as may come before the meeting, will be held at the Court House in the City of Janesville, on Tuesday, January 15th next, at 1 o'clock P. M.

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